

References

- Adams, Margaret O. & Thibodeau, Sharon. G. (1996). The Government information locator service: Origins and potential. *Journal of Government Information*, 23(4), 453-462.
- Agencies are generally complying with GILS deadline. (1995, December 1). *Electronic Public Information Newsletter*, 5(12), 180-181.
- Aldrich, Duncan M. (1996). Depository libraries, the Internet and the 21st century. *Journal of Government Information*, 23(4), 381-391.
- Allerton Institute. (1995). *How we do user-centered design and evaluation of digital libraries: A methodological forum*. 37th Allerton Institute 1995. Graduate School of Library and Information Science University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign.
[Available: <http://edfu.lis.uiuc.edu/allerton/95/>]
- Ambur, Owen. (1996). *Needles in Haystacks: Getting to the Point of Federal Records with Document Metadata and Electronic Document Management Systems*. College Park: University of Maryland, November 23, 1996 DRAFT, [mimeograph].
- Baisch, Mary Alice. (1997, March). Reports. Government information locator service conference, November 13-14, 1996. *Documents to the People*, 25(1), 48-50.
- Barry, Carol (1994). User-defined relevance criteria: An exploratory study. *Journal of the American Society for Information Science*, 45(3), 149-159.
- Bass, Gary D. & Plocher, David. (1991). Finding government information: The federal information locator system (FILS). *Government Information Quarterly*, 8(1), 11-32.
- Bertot, John Carlo & McClure, Charles R. (1996a). *Sailor assessment final report: Findings and future sailor development*. Baltimore, MD: Division of Library Development and Services.
- Bertot, John Carlo & McClure, Charles R. (1996b). Developing assessment techniques for statewide electronic networks. In S. Hardin (Ed.) *ASIS '96: Proceedings of the 59th ASIS Annual Meeting* (pp. 110-117). Medford, New Jersey: Information Today.
- Bertot, John Carlo & McClure, Charles R. (1994). Assessing U.S. government bulletin boards: Problems, policy issues, and recommendations. *Internet Research*, 4(1), 45-63.

- Bishop, Ann P. (1995, October). Working towards an understanding of digital library use: A report on the user research efforts of the NSF/ARPA/NASA DLI project. *D-Lib Magazine*.
[Available:<http://www.ukoln.ac.uk/dlib/dlib/october95/10bishop.html>].
- Bishop, Ann P. & Bishop, Cliff. (1995, Spring). The policy role of user studies. *Serials Review*, 21(1), 17-25.
- Buttenfield, Barbara. P. (1995). *User evaluation for the Alexandria Digital Library Project*.
[Available:<http://edfu.lis.uiuc.edu/allerton/95/s2/buttenfield.html>].
- Chief Information Officers Working Group. (1996, July 31). *Report of the Federal CIO working group*. Washington, DC: Federal Chief Information Officers Working Group.
- Christian, Eliot J. (1996a, December). GILS: What is it? Where's it going? *D-Lib Magazine*.
[Available:<http://dlib.org/dlib/december96/12christian.html>].
- Christian, Eliot J. (1996b). The government information locator service (GILS). *Information Services and Use*, 16(1), 25-42.
- Christian, Eliot J. (1995). Government information locator service. *Library Hi-Tech*, 13(1-2), 47-48.
- Christian, Eliot J. (1994). Helping the public find information: the U.S. government information locator service (GILS). *Journal of Government Information*, 21(4), 305-314.
- Clinton, William J. & Gore, Albert Jr. (1993). *Technology for America's Growth: A New Direction to Build Economic Strength*. Washington, D.C.: Government Printing Office.
- Commission on Federal Paperwork. (1977). *The Federal Information Locator System*. Washington, D.C.: Government Printing Office.
- Constance, Paul. (1996, June 10). DOD bans rogue web pages. *Government Computer News*, 15(12), 60.
- Corbin, Lisa (1996, January). Cyberocracy. *Government Executive*, 28(1), 12-20.
- Creswell, John W. (1994). *Research design: Qualitative & quantitative approaches*. Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage Publications.
- DiCaterino, Ann & Pardo, Theresa A. (1996, December). *The world wide web as a universal interface to government services*. Albany, NY: Center for Technology in Government, University of Albany.
[Available:<http://www.ctg.albany.edu>].
- Downing, Thomas A. (1996). Cataloging and locator services for government publications during the transition to an electronic federal depository library program. *Journal of Government Information*, 23(4), 463-470.
- Eschenfelder, Kristin, Beachboard, John C., McClure, Charles R., & Wyman, Steve. (1997). Assessing U.S. federal websites. *Government Information Quarterly*, 14(2), 173-190.
- Farrell, M. P., Davis, R., Dossett, R., & Baldwin, G. (1996). Electronic initiatives of the federal depository library program. *Journal of Government Information*, 23(4), 393-401.
- Federal Information Technology*. (1996, July). Executive Order 13011. *Federal Register*, 61(140), 37657-37662.
- Finin, Tim. (1997). *UMBC AgentWeb*.
[Available:<http://www.cs.umbc.edu/agents/>].
- Gellman, Robert. (1996, March 4). GPO shouldn't be the Cinderella of Congress. *Government Computer News*, 15(5), 21.
- GILS Conference opens amid perception it is in trouble. (1996, November). *Electronic Public Information Newsletter*, 6(11), 75.
- GILS is a finalist for the '96 NII Award. (1996, November). *Electronic Public Information Newsletter*, 6(11), 79.
- Glaser, Barney G. & Strauss, Anslem L. (1967). *The discovery of grounded theory: strategies for qualitative research*. New York: Aldine de Gruyter.
- Gore, Albert Jr. (1993). *Report of the national performance review: From red tape to results, Creating a government that works better & costs less*. Washington D.C.: Government Printing Office.
- Government Printing Office. (1996, March). *Helpful hints for searching federal databases online via GPO Access*. Washington, DC: Government Printing Office.

- Hammer, Sebastian & Favaro, John. (1996, March). Z39.50 and the world wide web. *D-Lib Magazine*.
[Available:<http://dlib.org/dlib/march96/briefings/03indexdata.htm>].
- Harreld, Heather. (1997, January 6). 10 web sites take top honors for superlative NII offerings. *Federal Computer Week*, 16(11),1.
- Henderson, Jennifer J. (1997). *Potholes on the information bridge to the 21st century: the second annual OMB Watch Report on the U.S. federal government information locator service (GILS)*. Washington, D. C: OMB Watch.
- Henderson, Jennifer N. & McDermott, Patrice. (1995, Summer). Putting government online. *Government Information Insider*, 4, 2-11.
- Hernon, Peter, McClure, Charles R. & Relyea, Harold C. (1996). *Federal information policies in the 1990s: Views and perspectives*. Norwood, NJ: Ablex.
- Houser, Walter R. (1995, November 27). A pretty GILS is like a memory of all an agency's info. *Government Computer News*, 14(25), 21.
- Hsieh-Yee, Ingrid. 1996. Modifying cataloging practice and OCLC infrastructure for effective organization of internet resources. *Proceedings of the OCLC Internet Cataloging Colloquium, January 19, 1996, San Antonio, Texas*.
[Available:
<http://www.oclc.org/oclc/man/colloq/hsieh.htm>].
- Information briefs. (1996a, January). *Electronic Public Information Newsletter*, 6(1), 6.
- Information briefs. (1996b, March). *Electronic Public Information Newsletter*, 6(3), 6.
- Information briefs. (1996c, April). *Electronic Public Information Newsletter*, 6(4), 30.
- Information briefs. (1996d, July). *Electronic Public Information Newsletter*, 6(7), 54.
- Information briefs. (1996e, October). *Electronic Public Information Newsletter*, 6(9), 70.
- Information Infrastructure Task Force. (1994). *The government information locator service (GILS): Report to the information infrastructure task force, May 2, 1994*. Washington, D.C.: Information Infrastructure Task Force.
[Available:<http://www.usgs.gov/gils/gils.txt>].
- Information Infrastructure Task Force. (1993). *The national information infrastructure: Agenda for action*. Washington, D.C.: Information Infrastructure Task Force.
[Available:<gopher://gopher.cni.org:70/00/cnift/pub/nii/niiagenda>].
- Jackson, W. (1996, January 8). Deadline is tight for agencies' directories. (Government Information Locator Service directories). *Government Computer News*, 15(1), 6.
- Kalil, Thomas. (1995, October). Public policy and the national information infrastructure. *Business Economics*, 30(4), 15-20.
- Katzen, Sally. (1996). Welcome from OMB. College Park, MD: NARA II, November 13, 1996 GILS Conference.
[Available:<http://www.dtic.dla.mil/gils/carlin.html>].
- Koster, Martijn. (1997). *The Web Robots Pages*.
[Available:<http://info.webcrawler.com/mak/projects/robots/robots.html>].
- Krueger, Richard. A. (1988). *Focus groups: A practical guide for applied research*. Newbury Park, CA: Sage Publications.
- Lincoln, Yvonne S. & Guba, Egon G. (1985). *Naturalistic inquiry*. Newbury Park, CA: Sage Publications.
- Liu, Jian. (1996). *Understanding WWW search tools*.
[Available:<http://www.indiana.edu/~librcsd/search/>].
- Love, James. (1994, December 13). Government information locator service. *Tap-Info*.
[Available:<http://www.essential.org/listproc/info-policy-notes/0121.html>].
- Lynch, Clifford A. (1997a, March). Searching the internet. *Scientific American*, 276(3), 52-56.
[Available:<http://www.sciam.com/0397issue/0397lynch.html>].
- Lynch, Clifford A. (1997b, April). The Z39.50 information retrieval standard: Part I: A strategic view of its past, present, and future. *D-Lib Magazine*.
[Available:<http://dlib.org/dlib/april97/04lynch.html>].
- Lynch, Clifford A. (1995, October). Networked information resource discovery: An overview of current issues. *IEEE Journal on Selected Areas in Communications*, 13(8), 1505-1522.

- Lynch, Clifford A. (1992). Online searching on the internet: The challenge of information semantics for networked information. In *National Online Meeting*. Medford, NJ: Learned Information.
- Lynch, Clifford A., Michelson, Avra, Preston, Cecilia, & Summerhill, Craig A. (1995). *CNI white paper on networked information discovery and retrieval, Chapter 1: The nature of the NIDR challenge* [draft]. [Available: <ftp://ftp.cni.org/CNI/projects/nidr/www/chapter-1.html>].
- Machovec, George. (1995, December 1). GILS: the government information locator service. *Online libraries and microcomputers*, 13(12), 1-4.
- Mangan, Elizabeth U. (1995). The Making of a standard. *Information Technology and Libraries*, 14(2), 99-110.
- Marshall, Catherine & Rossman, Gretchen B. (1995). *Designing qualitative research*. 2nd ed. Thousand Oaks, California: Sage Publications.
- Maxwell, Joseph A. (1996). *Qualitative research design: An interactive approach*. Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage Publications.
- McClure, Charles R. (1994, Spring). User-based data collection techniques and strategies for evaluating networked information services. *Library Trends*, 42(4), 591-607.
- McClure, Charles R. (1991). Planning and evaluation for the networked environment. *EDUCOM Review*, 26 (3-4), 34-37.
- McClure, Charles R., Bishop, Ann, Doty, Philip, & Bergeron, Pierrette. (1990). *Federal information inventory/locator systems: From burden to benefit. Final report to the General Services Administration Regulatory Information Service Center and the Office of Management and Budget, Office of Information and Regulatory Affairs*. Syracuse, NY: School of Information Studies. [Available through ERIC Document Reproduction Services ED 326247].
- McClure, Charles R., Bishop, Ann, Doty, Philip, & Bergeron, Pierrette. (1991). OMB and the development of a government-wide information inventory/locator system. *Government Information Quarterly*, 8(1), 33-57.
- McClure, Charles R. & Lopata, Cynthia. (1996). *Assessing the academic networked environment: Strategies and options*. Washington, D.C.: Coalition for Networked Information.
- McClure, Charles R., Moen, William E., & Ryan, Joe. (1992). Design for an internet-based government-wide information locator system. *Electronic Networking: Research, Applications, and Policy*, 2(4), 6-37.
- McClure, Charles R., Ryan, Joe & Moen, William E. (1992). *Identifying and describing federal information inventory/locator systems: Design for networked-based locators*. 2 vols. Bethesda, MD: National Audio Visual Center. [Available through ERIC Document Reproduction Services ED 349-031].
- McConnell, Bruce W. (1996). New wine in old wineskins: U.S. government information in a networked world. *Journal of Government Information*, 23(3), 217-225.
- McKiernan, Gerry. (1996a). *Casting the net: The development of a resource collection for an internet database*. [Available: <http://www.library.ucsb.edu/untangle/mckiernan.html>].
- McKiernan, Gerry. (1996b). *Cyberstacks. A Position Paper prepared for the OCLC Internet Cataloging Project Colloquium*. [Available: <http://www.public.iastate.edu/~CYBERSTAC/KS/OCLC.htm>].
- Moen, William E. (1995a). The government information locator service: discovering, identifying, and accessing spatial data. In *Geographic information systems and libraries: patrons, maps and spatial information. Proceedings of the 1995 Clinic on Library Applications of Data Processing*, pp. 41-67. Champaign-Urbana, IL: University of Illinois, School of Library and Information Science.
- Moen, William E. (1995b). *A guide to the ANSI/NISO Z39.50 protocol: Information retrieval in the information infrastructure*. Bethesda, MD: NISO Press.
- Moen, William E. (1994). Information technology standards. A component of federal information policy. *Government Information Quarterly*, 11(4), 357-371.

- Moen, William E. and McClure, Charles R. (1997). *Project progress report: An evaluation of the federal government's implementation of the government information locator service (GILS)*. Denton, TX: School of Library and Information Sciences. (Submitted to the U.S. General Services Administration in September 1996 as a deliverable for GSA Contract No. GSA00K96APC2368.)
- Moen, William E. and McClure, Charles R. (1996a). *Technical proposal: An evaluation of the federal government's implementation of the government information locator service (GILS)*. Denton, TX: School of Library and Information Sciences. [Available: <http://www-lan.unt.edu/slis/research/gilseval/gilseval.htm>].
- Moen, William E. and McClure, Charles R. (1996b). *Work plan: An evaluation of the federal government's implementation of the government information locator service (GILS)*. Denton, TX: School of Library and Information Sciences. (Submitted to the U.S. General Services Administration in September 1996 as a deliverable for GSA Contract No. GSA00K96APC2368.)
- Moen, William E. and McClure, Charles R. (1994a). *The government information locator service (GILS): Expanding research and development on the ANSI/NISO Z39.50 information retrieval standard. Final Report*. Gaithersburg, MD: NISO Press.
- Moen, William E. and McClure, Charles R. (1994b). The government information locator service: A user-based approach to standards. *StandardView*, 2(2), 86-95.
- National Academy of Public Administration. (1996). *Information management performance measures: Developing performance measures and management controls for migration systems, data standards, and process improvement*. Washington, DC: National Academy of Public Administration.
- National Archives and Records Administration. (1996). *Ready access to essential evidence: The strategic plan of the national archives and records administration 1997-2007*. Washington, D.C.: National Archives and Records Administration. [Available: <http://www.nara.gov/nara/vision/naplan.html>].
- National Archives and Records Administration. (1995a). *The government information locator service: Guidelines for the preparation of GILS core entries*. Washington, D.C.: National Archives and Records Administration.
- National Archives and Records Administration. (1995b). *NARA Bulletin No. 95-03: Government information locator service*. (issued February 16, 1995). Washington, DC: National Archives and Records Administration. [Available: <http://gopher.nara.gov:70/0/management/federal/bulletin/bull95-3.txt>].
- National Archives and Records Administration. (1990). *Managing electronic records*. Washington, DC: National Archives and Records Administration.
- National Historic Publications and Records Commission. (1991). *Research issues in electronic records*. Ellen B. Green (Ed.). St. Paul, MN: Minnesota Historical Society.
- National Information Standards Organization. (1995). *ANSI/NISO Z39.50-1995: Information retrieval (Z39.50): Application service definition and protocol specification*. Bethesda, MD: NISO Press. [Available: <http://lcweb.loc.gov/z3950/agency/document.html>].
- National Information Standards Organization. (1992). *ANSI/NISO Z39.50-1992, Information Retrieval Application Service Definition and Protocol Specification for Open Systems Interconnection*. Bethesda, MD: NISO Press. [Available: <http://lcweb.loc.gov/z3950/agency/document.html>].

- National Institute of Standards and Technology. (1994). Federal information processing standards publication 192, Application profile for the government information locator service (GILS). *Federal Register*, 59 (December 7): 63075-63077.
[Available:<http://www.dtic.dla.mil/gils/documents/naradoc/fip192.html>].
- National Performance Review and the Government Information Technology Services Board (1997, February). *Access America: Reengineering through information technology*.
- Network Wizards. (1997). *Internet domain survey, January 1997*.
[Available:<http://www.nw.com>].
- Newby, Gregory B. & Bishop, Ann. P. (1996). Community system users and uses. In S. Hardin (Ed.) *ASIS '96: Proceedings of the 59th ASIS Annual Meeting* (pp. 118-126). Medford, New Jersey: Information Today.
- Noonan, Dana. (1996). Making sense of web usage statistics. *The Piper Letter: Uses and Usage*.
[Available:<http://www.piperinfo.com/piper/pl01/usage.html>].
- Okay, John & Williams, Roxanne. (1992). Interagency workshop on public access: A Summary for historical purposes. *Government Information Quarterly*, 10 (2), 237-253.
- Office of Management and Budget. (1997a, April 7). *Guidance on developing a handbook for individuals seeking access to public information* [Memorandum]. Washington, DC: Office of Management and Budget.
- Office of Management and Budget. (1997b, April 14). *Principles for federal agency use of the world-wide web* [Memorandum (draft)]. Washington, DC: Office of Management and Budget.
- Office of Management and Budget. (1996a). *Draft guidelines for agency use of the world-wide web for electronic information collection, access and dissemination, and management*. Washington D.C.: Office of Management and Budget.
- Office of Management and Budget. (1996b). *Management of federal information resources (Circular No. A-130)*. Washington, DC: Office of Management and Budget.
[Available:<http://www.whitehouse.gov/WH/EOP/OMB/html/circulars/a130/a130.html>].
- Office of Management and Budget. 1994. *Establishment of a government information locator service. (OMB Bulletin No. 95-01)*. Washington, D.C.: Office of Management and Budget.
[Available:
<http://www.usgs.gov/gils/omb95-01.html>].
- O'Hara, Colleen. (1996a, August 19). GSA prints final guide for X.500 directory. *Federal Computer Week*, 10(24), 14, 19.
- O'Hara, Colleen. (1996b, November 18). Report suggests GILS, X. 500 link. *Federal Computer Week*, 10(34), 9.
- Olsen, Florence. (1994, April 18). Public locator for government data will make debut on Internet. *Government Computer News*, 13(8), 1.
- Olsen, Florence. (1996, April 1). Their goal is to post spatial data for web and GILS users. *Government Computer News*, 15 (7), 1.
- Patrick, A. S. (1996). *Services on the information highway: Subjective measures of use and importance from the national capital FreeNet*. Ottawa, Ontario: Government of Canada.
[Available:
<http://debra.dgbt.doc.ca/services-research/survey/services/>].
- Patton, Michael Quinn. (1990). *Qualitative evaluation and research methods*, 2nd ed. Newbury Park, CA: Sage Publications.
- Pesachowitz, Alvin. (1992). Interagency conference on public access. *Government Information Quarterly*, 9(2), 187-198.
- Phillips, Reed and Carroll, Theresa. (1993). Interagency public access conference: Summary report. *Government Information Quarterly*, 10 (4), 461-476.
- Plocher, David. (1996). The paperwork reduction act of 1995: a second chance for information resources management. *Government Information Quarterly*, 13(1), 35-50.
- Power, Kevin. (1996, December 9). GILS proves an elusive goal in the federal on-line world. *Government Computer News*, 15(30), 12, 14.
- Sikorovsky, Elizabeth. (1996a, January 8). Get the time and expand your mind with web pages. *Federal Computer Week*, 10(1), 16.
- Sikorovsky, Elizabeth. (1996b, March 4). GILS breathes new life into web. *Federal Computer Week*, 10(5),

- Schneiderman, Ben, Byrd, Don & Croft, W. Bruce. (1997, January). Clarifying search: A user-interface framework for text searches. *D-Lib Magazine* [Available:<http://www.dlib.org/dlib/january97/retrieval/01shneiderman.html>].
- Sprehe, J. Timothy. (1997, January 6). EFOIA: mixed bag of access benefits and legal loopholes. *Federal Computer Week*, 11 (1),15.
- Sprehe, J. Timothy. (1996, June 10). Agency home pages getting out of hand. *Federal Computer Week*, 10(14), 10.
- Sprehe, J. Timothy. (1996b). U.S. Government Printing Office, no more. *Journal of Government Information*, 23(3), 281-285.
- Sprehe, J. Timothy. (1994, April/May). Federal information policy in the Clinton administration's first year. *American Society for Information Science Bulletin*, 20(4), 20-25.
- Temin, Thomas R. (1996, March 4). Out of Step: editorial. *Government Computer News*, 15(5), 20.
- Thyfault, Mary E. (1994, May 16). Clinton administration steers federal agencies to provide electronic links. *Information Week*, 34.
- U.S. Congress. 103rd Congress, 1st Session. 1993. Government Performance and Results Act of 1993: Public Law 103-62, 103rd Congress, 1st Session.
- U.S. Congress. 104th Congress, 1st Session. 1995. Paperwork Reduction Act of 1995: Public Law 104-13, 104th Congress, 1st Session.
- U.S. Congress. 104th Congress, 2nd Session. 1996. Information Technology Management Reform Act: Public Law 104-106, 104th Congress, 2nd Session.
- U.S. Congress. 104th Congress, 2nd Session. 1996. Electronic Freedom of Information Act Amendments of 1996: Public Law 104-231. 104th Congress, 2nd Session.
- U.S. National Commission on Library and Information Science. 1992. *Information 2000: Library and information services for the 21st century. Final report of the 1991 White House conference on library and information services*. Washington, D.C.: U.S. National Commission on Library and Information Science.
- Van House, N. (1995). UC Berkeley's NSF/ARPA/NASA Digital Libraries Project. *SIGOIS Bulletin*, 16(2), 18-19.
- Varon, Elana. (1996, August 26). Worker pushes software for agency accords. *Federal Computer Week*, 10(25), 10.
- Weibel, Stuart, Godby, Jean, Miller Eric, & Daniel, Ron. (1995). *OCLC/NCSA Metadata Workshop Report*. [Available:http://www.oclc.org:5046/oclc/research/publications/weibel/metadata/dublin_core_report.html].
- Weiss, Peter N. (1997, March 3). Personal communication.
- Wilson, Patrick. (1968). *Two kinds of power: An essay in bibliographic control*. Berkeley, CA: University of California Press.
- World Wide Web Federal Consortium. (1996). *Guidelines and best Practices*. Washington, DC: World Wide Web Federal Consortium. [Available:<http://www.dtic.mil/staff/cthumps/guidelines/>].
- Wyman, Steven K., Beachboard, John C., & McClure, Charles R. (1997). *User and system based quality criteria for evaluating information resources and services available from federal Websites: Final report*. Syracuse, NY: Syracuse University, School of Information Studies.

